## **Brief information about the project**

Title	AP22682863 «The work of al-Kalkashandi (XV century) «Subh al-asha fi sina at al-insha» as a source of historical				
	geography of the Golden Horde».				
Relevance	Within the framework of medieval historiography, the works of Arab geographers and travelers occupy a large place among foreign sources related to various countries. Geographical research among Russian orientalists has not lost its relevance to this day. Current research continues to emphasize the importance of Arabic sources.				
Goal	The purpose of the research is translation, source analysis and labor processing. Abu'l-Abbas Ahmad Shihab al-din al-Masri al-Qalqashandi, who served as Secretary of State in Cairo, died in 821 AH (February 8, 1418-27 January 1419). His seven-volume work «Subh Al-asha fi sina at al-insha» is a valuable source of medieval geography of the Golden Horde.				
Tasks	<ul> <li>Translation of information related to the Golden Horde on the work of «Subh Al-Asha fi sina 'at Al-insha»;</li> <li>Conducting a source analysis of Al-Kalkashandi's work;</li> <li>determination of the historical conditions of origin of the source;</li> <li>determining the circumstances of writing a historical source;</li> <li>analysis and systematization of historical source data;</li> <li>Comparison of the work of «Subh Al-Asha fi sina at Alinsha» with other sources;</li> <li>study of the internal criticality of sources;</li> <li>Highlight comprehensive geographical and historical information about the Golden Horde;</li> <li>perform a textual comparison of information about the</li> </ul>				
Expected and Achieved Results	Golden Horde in works of geographical and historical genres.  Work has been carried out on the systematization, classification and analysis of the work under study, and the project structure has been approved.  The review of scientific literature and sources related to the research topic is carried out.  Historical data from Eastern sources were grouped, classified and introduced into scientific circulation. In order to implement the research project, from February 11 to February 25, 2025, a scientific trip was conducted to the libraries of the G. Tsereteli Institute of Oriental Studies of Ilyinsky State University and a certificate was obtained. In accordance with the purpose of the business trip, the necessary materials on research topics were sought and identified.				
Names and Surnames of Research Group Members with Their Identifier (Scopus Author ID, Researcher ID, ORCID, if available) and Links to Corresponding Profiles	Zhuzbayeva U.D.				

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Publications list with links to them	In connection with the research topic, 3 articles have been published in peer-reviewed domestic publications recommended by the state educational standard:  1. Zhuzbayeva, U. D., Ilyasova Z. C. (2024). The work of al-Kalkashandi (XV century) «Subh al-asha fi sina'at al-insha» as a source of historical geography of the Golden Horde. KazNU Bulletin. Historical series, 114(3) 2024.
	https://doi.org/10.26577/JH.2024.v114i3-05  2. Zhuzbayeva U.D., Comparative analysis of geographical information in subh al-asha and other sources of the eraa. Scientific journal of Oriental Studies of Kazakhstan.  №1, том 13, 2025. https://doi.org/10.63051/kos.2025.1.272  3. Zhuzbayeva U.D., Ilyassova Z.S. Methods of description of cities and regions in «subh al-asha» and their significance for historical geography. Journal of History, 117(2) 2025. https://doi.org/10.26577/JH2025117209
Patent information	